Author: STELLA SKALTSA

CAPInv. 1169: hiera techne ton l[eukourgon]

i.	Geographical area	Western Asia Minor
ii.	Region	Mysia
iii.	Site	Kyzikos? Prokonnesos?

i.	Full name (original language)	ίερὰ τέχνη τῶν λ[ευκουργῶν] (Ι.Κyz. 97 Ι. 4)
ii	Full name (transliterated)	hiera techne ton l[eukourgon]

i. Date(s)	Imp. (?)

ii.	Name elements	Cultic:	hiera - this epithet is often carried by professional associations in the Imperial period (Poland 1909: 169, 540).
		Professional:	See XII.i
iii.	Descriptive terms	τέχνη, techne	

i. Source(s)	I.Kyz. 97 (Imp. ?)	

	Note	Edd. pr. Mango & Hawkins 1968: 313 no. 4
	Online Resources	Dittmann-Schöne 2010: no. I.2.2 IMT Kyz PropInseln 1346 AGRW 7217
i.a.	Source type(s)	Epigraphic source(s)
i.b.	Document(s) typology & language/script	Funerary inscription in Greek containing stipulations against the violation of the funerary monument. Fines were payable to the <i>hiera techne ton l[eukourgon]</i> .
i.c.	Physical format(s)	Marble slab. H. 50 x W. 92 cm.
ii.	Source(s) provenance	Found reused in the Monastery tou Lips (Fenari Isa Mosque) in Istanbul. It probably comes from Prokonnesos (BE 1979: 372; Dittmann-Schöne 2010: 115) or Kyzikos (BE 1966: 254).

i. References to buildings/objects	μνημεῖον, mnemeion (l. 4)	
------------------------------------	---------------------------	--

iii. Income	Fines: violation of a private funerary monument (<i>mnemeion</i> , 1. 4) incurred a fine, the amount of which is unknown.	

i. Comments	The name of the association is largely restored as only the first letter -l- is preserved in the stone. Although several readings (i.e. λιθοξόοι, λευκουργοί, <i>lithozooi, leukourgoi</i>) are possible, scholars tend to accept a restoration of λευκουργοί in light of <u>I.Kyz. 409</u> , <u>CAP Inv. 1168</u> where an <i>hiera techne ton leukourgon</i> is attested (Dittmann-Schöne 2010: 115). Both inscriptions were found reused in the Monastery of Lips in Istanbul and they may refer to one and the same association.
iii. Bibliography	Dittmann-Schöne, I. (2010), <i>Die Berufsvereine in den Städten des kaiserzeitlichen Kleinasiens</i> . Regensburg. Mango, C. & Hawkins, E.J.W. (1968), 'Additional Notes', <i>DOP</i> 18: 299-315.

i. Private association	Certain
Note	The terminology used (<i>techne</i> , see above XII.i.) makes it certain that we have here a private professional association.