# Author: JAN-MATHIEU CARBON

# CAPInv. 1907: thias[os] Dios Sote[ro]s kai Asta[rt]es

i.	Geographical area	Aegean Islands
ii.	Region	Kos
iii.	Site	Kos

### I. NAME

i. Full name (original language)	θιάσ[ου] Διὸς Σωτῆ[ρο]ς καὶ Ἀστά[ρτ]ης ( <i>IG</i> XII.4 2810, lines 3-5)
ii. Full name (transliterated)	thias[os] Dios Sote[ro]s kai Asta[rt]es

#### III. DATE

i. Date(s)

1 (?) - 100 (?) AD

## IV. NAME AND TERMINOLOGY

ii.	Name elements	Cultic:	<i>thiasos</i> (θιάσ[ου], line 2)
		Theophoric:	Zeus Soter, Astarte (Διὸς Σωτῆ[ρο]ς καὶ ᾿Αστά[ρτ]ης, lines 2-5)
iii.	Descriptive terms	<i>thiasos</i> (θιάσ[ου], line 2)	
	Note	The term refers both specif	ically to a cultic group <i>and</i> , more widely, to a collectivity.

## V. SOURCES

i.	Source(s)	<i>IG</i> XII.4 2810.	
	Note	Maiuri NSER 496; Segre, I. Cos EF 202 (adopting the correction of Wilhelm AM [ 644).	1926] 10 = 2002:
		Cf. also Maillot 2013: no. 57.	
159	ENI 2446 2500		F 3

	Online Resources	<u>PHI: I. Cos EF 202</u>
i.a.	Source type(s)	Epigraphic source(s)
i.b.	Document(s) typology & language/script	Boundary stone, horos (cf. ὅρος, line 1). Greek.
i.c.	Physical format(s)	Fragment of a white marble plaque.
ii.	Source(s) provenance	Marmaroto neighbourhood, west of the city of Kos (part of the area of the necropolis).

ii. References to buildings/objects	The point of reference of the boundary stone (őρος, line 1) is to private burial plots for the group: thekaia
	(θη[κ]αίων, lines 1-2).

ii. Leadership	<i>archeranistas</i> (ού ἀρχι[ερανι]στὰς, lines 5-6) The leader of the group would probably have been mentioned by name in the line(s) broken below the extant text.	
	extant text.	

iii.	Worship	See above IV.ii.
	Deities worshipped	Zeus Soter. Astarte: on this Near Eastern goddess and her worship in the Greek world, see Bonnet 1996.

ii.	Interaction abroad	See above X.iii.

iii. Bibliography	C. Bonnet (1996), Astarté. Dossier documentaire et perspectives historiques, Rome.
	S. Maillot (2013), 'Les associations à Cos', in P. Hamon and P. Fröhlich (eds.), <i>Groupes et associations dans les cités grecques</i> , Geneva: 199-226.
	A. Maiuri (1925), Nuova silloge epigrafica di Rodi e Cos, Florence.
	M. Segre (2007), Iscrizioni di Cos, Epigrafi funerarie, Rome.
	A. Wilhelm, Kleine Schriften, vol. II.3, Vienna 2002.



## XIII. EVALUATION

i. Private association	Certain
Note	Little is known about this association and its precise context. But simply on the basis of its name and by comparison with other highly similar boundary stones of the burial plots of associations near the city of Kos (more than 50 in number, cf. e.g. <u>CAPI no. 1826</u> ), we can be confident that it constituted a private association.

