Author: MARIO C.D. PAGANINI

CAPInv. 62: he synodos ton proton philon kai chiliarchon kai peri tous basileas machairophoron 148

i.	Geographical area	Egypt
ii.	Nome	Arsinoites (00)
iii.	Site	Ptolemais Euergetis

i. Full name (original langu	lage) [ἡ σύνοδος τῶν (πρώτων) φίλων κ]αὶ χ(ιλι)ά(ρχων) καὶ περὶ τοὺς [βασιλέας μαχαιροφ]όρων ρμη (I.Fayoum I 17, Il. 1-2)
ii. Full name (transliterated	he synodos ton proton philon kai chiliarchon kai peri tous basileas machairophoron 148

i. Date(s)	ii / i BC

ii.	Name elements	Professional:	chiliarchoi (army) peri tous basileas machairophoroi, the Royal Guard	
		Status-related:	protoi philoi	
		Other:	number 148	
iii.	Descriptive terms	σύνοδος, synodos?		
	Note	Synodos?: I.Fayoum I 17,	L 1	

i.	Source(s)	I.Fayoum I 17 (ii/i BC)
	Note	Other editions of the text: SB I 624.
	Online Resources	I.Fayoum I 17 TM 42999
i.a.	Source type(s)	Epigraphic source(s)
i.b.	Document(s) typology & language/script	Greek honorific inscription for an association's benefactor, who happened to be a former <i>kosmetes</i> .
i.c.	Physical format(s)	Statue base.

ii.	Leadership	προστάτης, <i>prostates</i> (1. 2). The name of the <i>prostates</i> is lost in lacuna. Cf. VII.iii 'Officials'.
iv.	Officials	[ἱερε]ὑς, [hiere]us (1. 3). The man holding this office is called Herakleitos. Given the lacuna in the passage it may not be entirely excluded that the man held both the office of <i>prostates</i> and of <i>hiereus</i> (cf. PP no. 4356). However, the space in lacuna seems to allow the presence of a different proper name for the <i>prostates</i> .

i.	Number	The association gathered (at least originally) 148 people (l. 2) and the figure was incorporated into the association's name. It is not certain whether the number of members remained fixed throughout the association's life.
ii.	Gender	Men
	Note	Given the military nature of the association the members had to be men.
iii.	Age	Adults
	Note	Since the members were involved in the army (and also with positions of prestige and responsibility) they had to be adults.
iv.	Status	The members belonged to the army background and held positions of importance within the military hierarchy and the court. Some of them bore aulic titles of <i>protoi philoi</i> of the King.
vi.	Proper names and physical features	Ήράκλειτος ίερεύς

iv. Honours/Other activities	The association honoured with a statue someone (whose name is lost in lacuna) who had been acting as benefactor towards them and happened to have served as <i>kosmetes</i> (whether at Alexandria or locally in the Arsinoite nome is not known).

XI. INTERACTION i. Local interaction The fact that the benefactor honoured by the association was a fromer kosmetes may point towards a link of this military association with the gymnasium. This would not be surprising.

i. Private association	Certain
Note	Although the term <i>synodos</i> is restored in lacuna (1. 1), the presence of a <i>prostates</i> , a <i>hiereus</i> , the typology of the inscription and the parallel of BGU IV 1190 (<u>CAPInv. 302</u>) leave no room for doubts about this being a private association.