Author: MARIO C.D. PAGANINI

CAPInv. 68: Snonaitiake synodos

I. LOCATION

i.	Geographical area	Egypt
ii.	Nome	Arsinoites (00)
iii.	Site	Soknopaiou Nesos (?)

i. Full name (original language)	Σνοναιτιακή σύνοδος (Ι.Louvre 21, ll. 4-5)
ii. Full name (transliterated)	Snonaitiake synodos

III. DATE

i. Date(s) 51 BC	
------------------	--

IV. NAME AND TERMINOLOGY

ii. Name elements	Theophoric:	S(o)nonais (epithet of Isis)
iii. Descriptive terms	σύνοδος, synodos	

i.	Source(s)	I.Louvre 21 (1 Epeiph = 2 July 51 BC)	
	Note	Other editions: I.Fayoum III 205	
	Online Resources	<u>I.Louvre 21</u> <u>TM 8171</u> <u>AGRW ID 15317</u>	
i.a.	Source type(s)	Epigraphic source(s)	
i.b.	Document(s) typology & language/script	Greek topos inscription with dedication on behalf of Cleopatra VII.	
ICC	N 2446 2500 @0\$0		Page 1 of 3

i.c.	Physical format(s)	Stele. Above the inscription there is a relief with a seated Isis, breast-feeding the little Horus, with the Pharaoh (Cleopatra) offering two vases of wine and a table of sacrificial offerings.
ii.	Source(s) provenance	The exact provenance of the stone is uncertain; it may come from Soknopaiou Nesos.

VI. BUILT AND VISUAL SPACE

ii. References to buildings/objects The association owned a $\tau \delta \pi \circ \varsigma$, topos (ll. 3-4).

VII. ORGANIZATION

ii. Leadership συναγογός (l. συναγωγός), *synagogos*: the man is called Onnophris and is also a λεσώνης (l. λεσῶνις), *lesonis* (ll. 6-7).

VIII. PROPERTY AND POSSESSIONS

The association had a topos (ll. 3-4).

X. MEMBERSHI

i. Gender Men	
Note	The attested names are male names.
iv. Status	The synagogos of the association was also a priest in the local temple, with the charge of lesonis (1.7).
vi. Proper names and physical features	Οννῶφρις λεσῶνις συναγωγός

iv. Honours/Other activities	The association showed their loyalty to the Royal House by setting up the dedication on behalf of the Queen.

i. Local interaction	The president of the association Onnophris is active in the religious life of the temple as <i>lesonis</i> (l. 7).



XIII. EVALUATION

i. Private association

Note

Certain

The terminology used (*synodos*), the internal organisation, the officials, and the ownership of a *topos* (which suggests the dealings in which the group was involved) make it certain that we have here a private association.

