Author: MARIO C.D. PAGANINI

CAPInv. GR-70: ta ethne

i.	Geographical area	Egypt
ii.	Nome	Arsinoites (00)

i.a.	Full reference (original language)	τὰ ἔθνη (P.Köln. VII 315, Fr. b, l. 4)
i.b.	Full reference (transliterated)	ta ethne
ii.	Reference context	The term is employed to indicate various groups of tax-payers who paid certain state taxes (specifically the beer tax, the natron-tax, the baths-tax, the <i>tetarte</i> -tax, and the <i>eponion</i> -tax) in favour of a temple.

i. Date(s)	s. iii BC

i. Descriptive terms	ἔθνη, ethne

i.	Source(s)	P.Köln. VII 315 (s. III BC)
	Online Resources	<u>P.Köln. VII 315</u> <u>TM 2371</u>
i.a.	Source type(s)	Papyrological source(s)
i.b.	Document(s) typology & language/script	Greek account of state taxes paid in favour of the temple of Kanopos (probably a village in the Arsinoites).
i.c.	Physical format(s)	Papyrus.

ii. Source(s) provenance From mummy cartonnage

VIII. NOTES i. Comments The papyrus, from mummy cartonnage, may also come from the Herakleopolites.

i. Private associations	Possible
Note	It is possible that the term <i>ethne</i> indicates various private associations of craftsmen who would be liable to pay certain trade-taxes. However, the term may also indicate tax-categories more generally.