

CAPInv. 166: **he sy[ntechnia] ton kalkeon (l. chalkeon)**

I. LOCATION

i. Geographical area	Western Asia Minor
ii. Region	Phrygia
iii. Site	Hierapolis

II. NAME

i. Full name (original language)	ἡ συ[nτεχνία] τῶν καλκέων (Altertümer von Hierapolis 133, ll. b3-4)
ii. Full name (transliterated)	<i>he sy[ntechnia] ton kalkeon (l. chalkeon)</i>

III. DATE

i. Date(s)	ii - iii AD
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IV. NAME AND TERMINOLOGY

ii. Name elements	Professional: <i>χαλκεῖς, chalkeis</i>
iii. Descriptive terms	<i>συντεχνία, syntechnia</i>
Note	<i>syntechnia</i> : Altertümer von Hierapolis 133, l. b3

V. SOURCES

i. Source(s)	Altertümer von Hierapolis 133
Note	See also: Dittmann-Schöne V.5.12
Online Resources	Altertümer von Hierapolis 133
i.a. Source type(s)	Epigraphic source(s)

i.b. Document(s) typology & language/script	Funerary endowment. Greek.
i.c. Physical format(s)	Inscription on a sarcophagus
ii. Source(s) provenance	Northern necropolis of Hierapolis

VIII. PROPERTY AND POSSESSIONS

iv. Endowments	The association is the second option for a funerary endowment: if the first option, the συντεχνία τῶν ἡλοκόπων, <i>syntechnia ton helokopon</i> (l. b2), fails to fulfil the obligatoin (i.e., distribute the <i>stephanotikon</i> annually at the grave), the endowment is transferred to the χαλκεῖς, <i>chalkeis</i> .
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XII. NOTES

ii. Poland concordance	Poland Z 68*e
iii. Bibliography	Dittmann-Schöne, I. (2010), <i>Die Berufsvereine in den Städten des kaiserzeitlichen Kleinasiens</i> . 2nd. ed. Regensburg: 243. Ritti, T. (1995), 'Associazioni di mestiere a Hierapolis di Frigia', in B. Maria Giannattasio (ed.), <i>Viaggi e commerci nell'antichità. Atti VII Giornata Archeologia</i> , Genova: 65-84.

XIII. EVALUATION

i. Private association	Probable
Note	Professional associations in the 2nd/3rd century were often very close to the official civic institutions, but they probably remained essentially private associations.
ii. Historical authenticity	Certain