

**CAPInv. 1939: oikoumenike lampra megale synodos ton apo tes oikoumenes  
peri ton Dionyson kai theous Sebastous techniton hieronikon stephaniton kai hoi  
touton synagonistai**

## I. LOCATION

i. Geographical area	Egypt
ii. Nome	Oxyrhynchites (U19)
iii. Site	Oxyrhynchus

## II. NAME

i. Full name (original language)	οἰ]κο[υμ]εγικὴ λαμπρὰ μεγάλη σύγ[οδος τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκουμένης] [περὶ τὸν Διό]νυσον καὶ θεοῦς Σεβαστοῦς τεχ[νι]τῶν ἱερονικῶν στεφανιτῶν [καὶ οἱ τοῦ]τ[ω]ν συναγωνισταί (P. Oxy. LXXIX 5208 ll. 2-4)
ii. Full name (transliterated)	<i>oikoumenike lampra megale synodos ton apo tes oikoumenes peri ton Dionyson kai theous Sebastous techniton hieronikon stephaniton kai hoi touton synagonistai</i>

## III. DATE

i. Date(s)	200 - 299 AD
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## IV. NAME AND TERMINOLOGY

ii. Name elements	Geographical:	<i>oikoumenike, apo tes oikoumenes</i>
	Professional:	<i>technitai hieronikai stephanitai kai hoi touton synagonistai</i>
	Status-related:	<i>technitai hieronikai stephanitai kai hoi touton synagonistai</i>
	Theophoric:	<i>peri ton Dionyson kai theous Sebastous</i>
	Other:	<i>lampra megale</i>
iii. Descriptive terms	σύνοδος <i>synodos</i>	
Note	<i>synodos</i> : P. Oxy. LXXIX 5208 ll. 2.	

## V. SOURCES

i. Source(s)	P. Oxy. LXXIX 5208 (III AD)
Online Resources	<a href="#">P.Oxy. LXXIX 5208</a> = <a href="#">TM 381933</a>
i.a. Source type(s)	Papyrological source(s)
i.b. Document(s) typology & language/script	Greek; Diploma of a high-priestess of the association of Dionysiac artists.
i.c. Physical format(s)	papyrus
ii. Source(s) provenance	Although found in Oxyrhynchus (U19), this document appears to have been composed and executed in Antinoopolis (U15)

## VII. ORGANIZATION

iii. Members	<p>[οἱ] ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκουμένης περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον τεχνῖται ἱερωνῖκαι στεφανῖται καὶ οἱ τούτων συναγωνισταὶ  <i>hoi apo tes oikoumenes peri ton Dionyson technitai hieronikai stephanitai kai hoi touton sunagonistai</i> (ll. 4-5).</p> <p>For the <i>synagonistai</i> as members of, and belonging to, the association, see SEG XLVIII 1844.1-7 (<a href="#">CAPInv. 666</a> and Aneziri 2003: 318, 328-31).</p>
iv. Officials	<p>ἀρχιέρισσα <i>archierissa</i>, l.8</p> <p>The term is problematic and is not found elsewhere. This is the second piece of evidence for a high-priestess in Egypt (cf. P.Harr. I 69 l. 22), and the first for a high-priestess of the association of Dionysiac technitai.</p> <p>The function of imperial cult is well-attested outside Egypt in the rest of the Greek-speaking world. The title often denotes the wife or the daughter of a high-priest: cf. I.Beroia 69.8; I.Keramos 19.2, 20.2; I.Aph.2007 12.518.5-6.</p>
ix. Privileges	None mentioned explicitly, but presumably Sarapias enjoyed the same privileges as her male counterparts which were likely the same as those listed in <a href="#">CAPInv. 1912</a>

## VIII. PROPERTY AND POSSESSIONS

iii. Income	This association, like other groups of Dionysiac technitai appear to have made use of membership fees: here, Sarapias pays 250 denarii (l.10 [ll.10-11] Are the sacred contributions in addition to this?)
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## IX. MEMBERSHIP

ii. Gender	Men Women
Note	This is the first piece of evidence that refers to female members of the Dionysiac <i>technitai</i> in Egypt.
iii. Age	Adults
iv. Status	Roman citizens

vi. Proper names and physical features

Sarapias, [daughter?] of Aurelius Sarapion, ll. 8-9.

## XI. INTERACTION

i. Local interaction

Difficult. The document is a letter from the association notifying its members about a new female high-priestess in the association. Is she a new member as the editor suggests? It is difficult to be sure without further evidence.

Presumably this would stand as interaction between members both locally and regionally.

## XII. NOTES

i. Comments

For parallels, in terms of format cf. [CAPInv. 1912](#).

It is very likely that the present association overlaps with [CAPInv. 1912](#).

iii. Bibliography

Aneziri, S. (2003) *Die Vereine der Dionysischen Techniten im Kontext der hellenistischen Gesellschaft: Untersuchungen zur Geschichte, Organisation und Wirkung der hellenistischen Technitenvereine*. Stuttgart.

Remijsen, S. (2014) "Appendix: Games, competitors, and performers in Roman Egypt," in W.B. Henry and P.J. Parsons (ed) *The Oxyrhynchus Papyri* Vol. LXXIX. London: 190-206.

## XIII. EVALUATION

i. Private association

Certain

Note

These are private associations, but certainly enjoy significant imperial privilege (as the Pap.Agon. papyri clearly illustrate).