Author: MARIO C.D. PAGANINI

CAPInv. 55: **U-EGY-001**

i.	Geographical area	Egypt
ii.	Nome	Elephantine (U01)
iii.	Site	Philae

II. NAME i. Association with unknown name U-EGY-001

i. Date(s)	118 - 116 BC

iii.	Descriptive terms	σύνοδος, synodos ?
	Note	Synodos?: 1. 4

i.	Source(s)	I.Philae 20 (118-116 BC)			
	Note	Other editions: SB I 3448.			
	Online Resources	<u>I.Philae 20</u> <u>TM 80769</u>			
i.a.	Source type(s)	Epigraphic source(s)			
i.b.	Document(s) typology & language/script	Greek dedication to Kalanthes, Pan, and the Saviour God.			
i.c.	Physical format(s)	Altar.			
ii.	Source(s) provenance	The block of stone bearing the dedication is now stuck on the northern side of the southern wall of the Western Portico in the front courtyard of the Isis temple on Philae.			

VI. BUILT AND VISUAL SPACE

ii. References to buildings/objects

βωμόν, bomon (1. 7)

VII ORGANIZATION

iv. Officials

γραμματεύς τῆ[ς συνόδου], grammateus te[s synodou] (1. 4)

IX MEMBERSHIP

iv. Status

If the restoration of the term *synodos* is correct, the secretary of the association (*grammateus*) held the aulic title of *syngenes* and the offices of *epistrategos* and *strategos* of the Thebaid (Il. 2-4), and was connected with the military forces (infantry, cavalry, and navy) stationed in the *polis* Ptolemais Hermeiou.

vi. Proper names and physical features

Δημήτριος ὁ συγγε[νης καὶ ἐ]πιστράτηγος καὶ στρατ[ηγὸς τῆς Θ]ηβαίδος καὶ γραμματεὺς τῆ[ς συνόδου]

X. ACTIVITIES

iii. Worship

If this text indeed records a *grammateus* of an association, the dedication to Kolanthes, Pan, and the Saviour God shows the devotion of the association (or at least of one of its members) to these deities.

Deities worshipped

Kolanthes Pan Saviour God

XI INTERACTION

i. Local interaction

The secretary of the association (providing that the restoration is valid) was engaged in the military and administrative life of the Thebaid, as *epistrategos* and *strategos* (Il. 2-4).

XIII. EVALUATION

i. Private association

Possible

Note

The possibility of this inscription attesting an association lies in the validity of the restoration γ ραμματεὺς τῆ[ς συνόδου] grammateus tes synodou in 1. 4. The man who bore this title, Demetrius (who was also epistrategos and strategos of the Thebaid), dedicated the altar together with the infantry, cavalry, and naval forces stationed in the polis of Ptolemais Hermeiou (II. 2-7: Δημήτριος ὁ συγγε[νῆς | καὶ ἐ]πιστράτηγος καὶ στρατ[ηγὸς | τῆς Θ]ηβαίδος καὶ γραμματεὺς τῆ[ς συνόδου | καὶ αἱ ἐ]ν Πτολεμαίδι τεταγμέ[ναι δυνάμεις | πεξι]καὶ καὶ ἱππικαὶ καὶ ναυτικα[ὶ] | τὸν βωμόν, Demetrios ho syngenes kai epistrategos kai strategos tes Thebaidos kai grammateus tes synodou kai hai en Ptolemaidi tetagmenai dynameis pezikai kai hippikai kai nautikai ton bomon). One can but wonder whether the supposed association was an association of soldiers, cavalrymen, and navy troops.