

CAPInv. 1861: **koinon ton chalkeon**

### I. LOCATION

|                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| i. Geographical area | Egypt               |
| ii. Nome             | Oxyrhynchites (U19) |
| iii. Site            | Oxyrhynchus         |

### II. NAME

|                                  |                                           |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| i. Full name (original language) | κοινὸν τῶν χαλκέων (P.Laur. IV 155, l. 5) |
| ii. Full name (transliterated)   | <i>koinon ton chalkeon</i>                |

### III. DATE

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| i. Date(s) | 283 - 292 AD |
|------------|--------------|

### IV. NAME AND TERMINOLOGY

|                        |                                      |                 |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| ii. Name elements      | Professional:                        | <i>chalkeis</i> |
| iii. Descriptive terms | κοινόν <i>koinon</i>                 |                 |
| Note                   | <i>koinon</i> : P.Laur. IV 155, l. 5 |                 |

### V. SOURCES

|                                             |                                                            |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| i. Source(s)                                | P.Laur. IV 155 (AD 283 - 292?)                             |
| Online Resources                            | <a href="#">P.Laur. IV 155</a><br><a href="#">TM 21257</a> |
| i.a. Source type(s)                         | Papyrological source(s)                                    |
| i.b. Document(s) typology & language/script | Request for payment in Greek                               |

|                         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|
| i.c. Physical format(s) | papyrus |
|-------------------------|---------|

## VI. BUILT AND VISUAL SPACE

|                                     |                                                                |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| ii. References to buildings/objects | βαλανεῖον <i>balaneion</i> The baths - their job site (l. 11). |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|

## VII. ORGANIZATION

|                |                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ii. Leadership | Aurelius Herog[enes?] [son of?]ros and Sarapiadous son of Didymus. There is no indication of a title or position, only that they are acting on behalf of the group. |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## VIII. PROPERTY AND POSSESSIONS

|             |                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| iii. Income | The receipt calls for the payment (possibly) of 1 talent and 5400 drachmas, so 11400 drachmas in all (l. 10; l. 13 if indeed the same amount is repeated. The images online are not entirely clear [MG]). |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## X. ACTIVITIES

|                              |                                                                       |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| iv. Honours/Other activities | Apparently played some role in coordinating a contract for the group. |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|

## XI. INTERACTION

|                      |                                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| i. Local interaction | Work on the baths at request of council members. |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|

## XIII. EVALUATION

|                        |                                                                                                                                                  |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| i. Private association | Probable                                                                                                                                         |
| Note                   | Given the use of the descriptive term, it is probable that this is a private association, although this may also be a loose grouping of workers. |