

CAPInv. 583: *techne byrs[eon*

## I. LOCATION

i. Geographical area	Thrace
ii. Region	Inland Thrace
iii. Site	Philippopolis

## II. NAME

i. Full name (original language)	τέχνη βυρσ[έων (IGBulg III.1 908, ll. 9-10)
ii. Full name (transliterated)	<i>techne byrs[eon</i>

## III. DATE

i. Date(s)	212 - 217 AD
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## IV. NAME AND TERMINOLOGY

i. Name in other forms	βυρσεῖς, <i>byrseis</i>
ii. Name elements	Professional: <i>byrseis</i> (tanners)
iii. Descriptive terms	τέχνη, <i>techne</i>
Note	<i>techne</i> : IGBulg III.1 908, l. 9

## V. SOURCES

i. Source(s)	IGBulg III.1 908 (212 - 217 AD) IGBulg V 5464 (Imp.)
Online Resources	<a href="#">IGBulg III.1 908</a> <a href="#">IGBulg V 5464</a>
i.a. Source type(s)	Epigraphic source(s)

<b>i.b. Document(s) typology &amp; language/script</b>	IGBulg III.1 908: Honorary dedication in Greek to the emperor Caracalla. IGBulg V 5464: Funerary Greek inscription with depiction of five wreaths, one of them offered by the guild.
<b>i.c. Physical format(s)</b>	IGBulg III.1 908: Marble altar (0.79 x 0.36 x 0.31). IGBulg V 5464: Rectangular marble stele (1.62 x 0.74 x 0.18), with an elaborate floral pattern at its upper part and a pedimental stele in relief depicted below; this stele bears five wreaths and the funerary inscription.
<b>ii. Source(s) provenance</b>	IGBulg III.1 908: Found around 1900 AD at the northern slope of Danov Hill (former Sahattepe), close to the city's ancient stadium.  IGBulg V 5464: Found at Ralitz str. at the site of 'Vtora Kamenitza', where the necropolis of the 1st-3rd cent. AD is located, see <i>TIR K35/2: Philippolis</i> , p. 298.

## VI. BUILT AND VISUAL SPACE

<b>i. Archaeological remains</b>	The area bordering the city's famous stadium was certainly an appropriate place for the erection of honorary and dedicatory inscriptions (cf. inscriptions IGBulg III.1 915 and 918, also reported to have been found in the same general area).
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## VII. ORGANIZATION

<b>iii. Members</b>	Collectively designated by their profession (βυρσεῖς, <i>byrseis</i> ).
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## VIII. PROPERTY AND POSSESSIONS

<b>i. Treasury/Funds</b>	The altar erected in honour of Caracalla (IGBulg III.1 908) and the wreath offered to the deceased Φίλιππος Φιλίππου, <i>Philippos Philippou</i> (IGBulg V 5464) indicate that the guild collected funds, even if on an <i>ad hoc</i> basis.
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## IX. MEMBERSHIP

<b>ii. Gender</b>	Men
<b>Note</b>	A professional association of tanners probably consisted of male adults.
<b>iii. Age</b>	Adults
<b>Note</b>	A professional association of tanners probably consisted of male adults.
<b>iv. Status</b>	This was the professional association of βυρσεῖς, <i>byrseis</i> , (tanners) working at Philippopolis.

## X. ACTIVITIES

iv. Honours/Other activities	The guild erected an altar in honour of the emperor Caracalla and offered a wreath to the deceased Philippos son of Philippos (IGBulg V 5464); this last one should have been an important citizen of Philippopolis (see below XI.i), though not necessarily a member of the guild.
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## XI. INTERACTION

i. Local interaction	The deceased Philippos son of Philippos, to whom the guild offered a wreath according to IGBulg V 5464, should have been an important citizen of Philippopolis, as indicated by the wreaths also offered to him by the βουλή, <i>boule</i> and the δῆμος, <i>demos</i> of the city, the Νεικαεῖς ὀλυμπιασταί, <i>Neikais olympiastai</i> (see <a href="#">CAPInv. 688</a> ), the Νεικομηδεῖς, <i>Neikomedeis</i> (see <a href="#">CAPInv. 806</a> ) and the ῥωποπῶλαι, <i>rhopolai</i> (see <a href="#">CAPInv. 686</a> ). The presence of two professional associations, of two associations of foreign residents at Philippopolis and the eastern origin of the deceased's brother (as indicated by the personal name Παπίας, <i>Papias</i> ) are signs of his eastern origin and of his possible involvement with trade.
ii. Interaction abroad	Inscription IGBulg III.1 908 was set up in honour of the emperor Caracalla at the command of the governor Q. Atrius Clonius.

## XII. NOTES

i. Comments	The date given is based on Caracalla's mention in IGBulg III.1 908; a more general dating to the imperial period is suggested for IGBulg V 5464 on the evidence of letter forms. In IGBulg III.1 908, l. 10 Dobruski gave the reading βυ[ρ]σ[έων τόδε δῶρον], <i>by[r]s[eon tode doron]</i> , while Seure suggested βυ[ρ]σ[οδεψῶν], <i>by[r]s[odepson]</i> , <i>vel</i> βυ[ρ]σ[οποιῶν], <i>by[r]s[opoion]</i> , <i>vel</i> βυ[ρ]σ[οπολῶν], <i>by[r]s[opolon]</i> . Mihailov's reading was based on partly preserved letters and available space.
iii. Bibliography	Dobruski, V. (1901), <i>Sbornik za narodni umotvorenija, nauka i kniznina</i> 18: 771, no. 77 ( <i>non vidi</i> ). Kolev, K. (1966), 'Nadgrobna plotsa ot Filipopol', <i>Arheologija</i> 8/2: 57-9. Seure, G. (1908), 'Nicopolis ad Istrum, Etude Historique et Epigraphique', <i>RA</i> 12: 33-95, esp. 47-8.

## XIII. EVALUATION

i. Private association	Certain
Note	As indicated by the term <i>technē</i> , this was a private association of professionals.