

CAPInv. 331: koinon ton Sidonion

I. LOCATION

i. Geographical area	Attica with Salamis
ii. Region	Athens
iii. Site	Piraeus

II. NAME

i. Full name (original language)	κοινὸν τῶν Σιδωνίων (IG II ² 2946, l. 1)
ii. Full name (transliterated)	<i>koinon ton Sidonion</i>

III. DATE

i. Date(s)	96 BC
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IV. NAME AND TERMINOLOGY

ii. Name elements	Ethnic:	<i>Sidonioi</i> : individuals originating from Sidon in modern Lebanon.
iii. Descriptive terms	κοινόν, <i>koinon</i>	
Note	<i>koinon</i> : IG II ² 2946, l. 1	

V. SOURCES

i. Source(s)	IG II ² 2946 (96 BC)
Note	Ed. pr.: RA 1888: (A) 5 Other publications: Michel no. 1719; SEG 40: 187 Cf. SEG 52: 101 and 1929; 57: 2071
Online Resources	IG II² 2946 and AGRW ID 5450
i.a. Source type(s)	Epigraphic source(s)

i.b. Document(s) typology & language/script	Bilingual Phoenician - Greek honorary inscription for Shema'ba'al son of Magon (Phoenician text) or in Greek, Diopeithes of Sidon.
i.c. Physical format(s)	Marble stele. In its upper part the text in Phoenician.
ii. Source(s) provenance	Piraeus in an area called Krommydarou west of Etioneia, now in Louvre, Paris.

VII. ORGANIZATION

ii. Leadership	In the Phoenician text, Shema'ba'al = Diopeithes is defined president of the association.
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IX. MEMBERSHIP

ii. Gender	Men
Note	Διοπείθης Σιδώνιος, <i>Athenian Onomasticon</i> s.v. (69)
iii. Age	Adults
iv. Status	Foreigner: <i>Sidonios</i>

XII. NOTES

ii. Poland concordance	Poland A65a
iii. Bibliography	Ameling, W. (1990), 'Koinon ton Sidonion', <i>ZPE</i> 81: 188-99. (SEG 40: 187) Baslez, M.-Fr., and Briquel-Chatonet, Fr. (1991a), 'Un exemple d'integration phenicienne au monde grec: les Sidoniens du Piree a la fin du IVe siecle', in <i>Atti II congresso internazionale di studi Fenici e Punici (Rome, 1987)</i>, Roma: 229-40. Baslez, M.-Fr., and Briquel-Chatonet, Fr. (1991b), 'De l'oral a l'ecrit: le bilinguisme des Pheniciens en Grece', in C. Baurain and C. Bonnet and W. Krings (eds.), <i>Phoinikeia grammata. Lire et ecrire en Mediterranee (Actes du colloque de Liege, 15-18 novembre 1989)</i>, Namur: 371-86. Briquel Chatonet, Fr. (2012), 'Les inscriptions phenico-grecques et le bilinguisme des Pheniciens', <i>CRAI</i> 2012: 619-38. Manganaro, G. (2000), 'Fenici, Cartaginesi, Numidi tra i Greci', <i>NAC</i> 29: 255-68. Parker, R. (1996), <i>Athenian religion. A history</i>. Oxford. (SEG 47: 26) Tracy, S. (1990), <i>Attic letter-cutters of 229 to 86 B.C.</i> Berkeley: 247. (SEG 40: 129) Vélissaropoulos, J. (1980), <i>Les nauplères grecs. Recherches sur les institutions maritimes en Grèce et dans l'Orient hellénisé</i>. Genève: 103.

XIII. EVALUATION

i. Private association	Certain
Note	The association displays all the hallmarks of a private association: distinct name, membership, organization, property and durability.