Author: MARIO C.D. PAGANINI

CAPInv. 671: he synodos ton systratioton

LLOCATION

i. Geographical area Egypt

II. NAME

i. Full name (original language) ἡ σύνοδος τῶν συστρατιωτ[ῶν (P.Ryl. IV 580, l. 6)

ii. Full name (transliterated) he synodos ton systratioton

III DATE

i. Date(s) i BC

IV NAME AND TERMINOLOGY

ii. Name elements

Professional: systratiotai (army)

Status-related: systratiotai (army)

iii. Descriptive terms σύνοδος, synodos

Note synodos: P.Ryl. IV 580, 1. 6

V SOLDCES

Source(s) P.Ryl. IV 580 (15 Mesore = 22 August 78 BC, or less likely 14 August 49 BC or 9 August 27 BC)

Online Resources P.Ryl. IV 580

TM 5299

i.a. Source type(s) Papyrological source(s)

i.b. Document(s) typology & language/script Greek document of assignment of burial benefits (symbolon taphikou) of Herakleides, a member of a

soldiers association, to an unnamed recipient.

i.c. Physical format(s) Double document (with scriptura interior and exterior) on papyrus.



VI BIIII TAND VISUAL SPACE

| ii. | References to buildings/objects | σύμβολον, symbolon (ll. 1, 9) |
|-----|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | ταφικόν, taphikon (ll. 1, [5]) |

| ii. | Leadership | The προστάτης, <i>prostates</i> , was called Epiphanes (II. 7, 10). He approved the assignment of burial benefits (I. 10). |
|-----|------------|---|
| iv. | Officials | The association had a γραμματεύς, <i>grammateus</i> , whose name was Apion. He approved the present document (1. 11). |
| ix. | Privileges | It seems that the members had the right to a burial indemnity (ταφικόν, <i>taphikon</i> , l. 1), which could be assigned or bequeathed to third parties: on the juridical matters pertaining to the practice, cf. Wolff 1956: 735-40. In the present text the amount for the indemnity is 100 drachmae. |

i. Treasury/Funds Given the fact that upon the death of a member burial indemnities would be disbursed, the association had at their disposal and administered funds.

| ii. | Gender | Men | |
|------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| | Note | Given the military character of the association, the members were men. | |
| iii. | Age | Adults | |
| | Note | Since this is a soldiers association, it was made up of adults. | |
| iv. | Status | The members of the association were fellow (active?) soldiers. | |
| vi. | Proper names and physical features | Ήρακλεί[δης 'Επιφανής προστ[άτης 'Απίων γραμματεύς | |

| iii. Bibliography | Wolff, H. J. (1956), 'Neue Quellen zum Zessionsrecht der Papyri', in <i>Studi in onore di Ugo Enrico Paoli</i> , Firenze: 725-740. |
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i. Private association Note Certain The terminology used (synodos), the internal organisation, the officials, and the dealings in which the group was involved (burial benefits) make it certain that we have here a private association.

