

CAPInv. 1169: **hiera techne ton l[eukourgon]**

I. LOCATION

i. Geographical area	Western Asia Minor
ii. Region	Mysia
iii. Site	Kyzikos? Prokonnesos?

II. NAME

i. Full name (original language)	ἱερὰ τέχνη τῶν λ[ευκουργῶν] (I.Kyz. 97 l. 4)
ii. Full name (transliterated)	hiera techne ton l[eukourgon]

III. DATE

i. Date(s)	Imp. (?)
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IV. NAME AND TERMINOLOGY

ii. Name elements	Cultic:	hiera - this epithet is often carried by professional associations in the Imperial period (Poland 1909: 169, 540).
	Professional:	See XII.i
iii. Descriptive terms	τέχνη, <i>techne</i>	

V. SOURCES

i. Source(s)	I.Kyz. 97 (Imp. ?)
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Note	Edd. pr. Mango & Hawkins 1968: 313 no. 4
Online Resources	Dittmann-Schöne 2010: no. I.2.2 IMT Kyz PropInseln 1346 AGRW 7217
i.a. Source type(s)	Epigraphic source(s)
i.b. Document(s) typology & language/script	Funerary inscription in Greek containing stipulations against the violation of the funerary monument. Fines were payable to the <i>hiera techne ton I[eukourgon]</i> .
i.c. Physical format(s)	Marble slab. H. 50 x W. 92 cm.
ii. Source(s) provenance	Found reused in the Monastery tou Lips (Fenari Isa Mosque) in Istanbul. It probably comes from Prokonnesos (BE 1979: 372; Dittmann-Schöne 2010: 115) or Kyzikos (BE 1966: 254).

VI. BUILT AND VISUAL SPACE

ii. References to buildings/objects μνημείον, *mnemeion* (l. 4)

VIII. PROPERTY AND POSSESSIONS

iii. Income Fines: violation of a private funerary monument (*mnemeion*, l. 4) incurred a fine, the amount of which is unknown.

XII. NOTES

- i. Comments** The name of the association is largely restored as only the first letter -I- is preserved in the stone. Although several readings (i.e. λιθοζόοι, λευκούργοί, *lithozooi, leukourgoi*) are possible, scholars tend to accept a restoration of λευκούργοί in light of [I.Kyz. 409, CAP Inv. 1168](#) where an *hiera techne ton leukourgon* is attested (Dittmann-Schöne 2010: 115). Both inscriptions were found reused in the Monastery of Lips in Istanbul and they may refer to one and the same association.
- iii. Bibliography** Dittmann-Schöne, I. (2010), *Die Berufsvereine in den Städten des kaiserzeitlichen Kleinasiens*. Regensburg.
Mango, C. & Hawkins, E.J.W. (1968), 'Additional Notes', *DOP* 18: 299-315.

XIII. EVALUATION

i. Private association Certain

Note The terminology used (*techne*, see above XII.i.) makes it certain that we have here a private professional association.