

## CAPInv. 644: **he** tou Hermaïou synodos

### I. LOCATION

|                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| i. Geographical area | Egypt             |
| ii. Nome             | Elephantine (U01) |
| iii. Site            | Omboi             |

### II. NAME

|                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| i. Full name (original language) | ἡ τοῦ Ἑρμαίου σύνοδος (O.Joach. 2, 1. 12) |
| ii. Full name (transliterated)   | <i>he</i> tou Hermaïou synodos            |

### III. DATE

|            |            |
|------------|------------|
| i. Date(s) | 79 - 53 BC |
|------------|------------|

### IV. NAME AND TERMINOLOGY

|                        |                                    |  |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ii. Name elements      | Topographical:                     | <i>Hermaion</i> , temple or shrine of Hermes |
| iii. Descriptive terms | σύνοδος, <i>synodos</i>            |  |
| Note                   | <i>Synodos</i> : O.Joach. 2, 1. 12 |  |

### V. SOURCES

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| i. Source(s) | O.Joach. 1 (8 Tybi = 17 January 79 BC)<br>O.Joach. 2 (8 Phamenoth = 18 March 78 BC)<br>O.Joach. 7 (27 Hathyr = 5 December 73 BC)<br>O.Joach. 17 (7 Mesore = 8 Aug. 54 BC)<br>O.Joach. 18 (24 Tybi = 27 January 53 BC) |
|--------------|---|

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Note</b>  | Other editions:<br>SB III 6027 (O.Joach. 1)<br>SB III 6028 (O.Joach. 2)<br>SB III 6033 (O.Joach. 7)<br>SB III 6928 (O.Joach. 17)<br>SB III 6929 (O.Joach. 18)   |
| <b>Online Resources</b>                                | <a href="#">O.Joach. 1; TM 7226; AGRW ID 20906</a><br><a href="#">O.Joach. 2; TM 5646; AGRW ID 20912</a><br><a href="#">O.Joach. 7; TM 5651; AGRW ID 20914</a><br><a href="#">O.Joach. 17; TM 5673</a><br><a href="#">O.Joach. 18; TM 5669; AGRW ID 20916</a> |
| <b>i.a. Source type(s)</b>                             | Papyrological source(s)   |
| <b>i.b. Document(s) typology &amp; language/script</b> | Greek documents indicating the place of burial of the mummies of sacred birds.  |
| <b>i.c. Physical format(s)</b>                         | Ostraca.  |

## VI. BUILT AND VISUAL SPACE

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|--|--|
| <b>ii. References to buildings/objects</b> | The association was based in the <i>Hermaion</i> , a temple or shrine of Hermes (= the Egyptian ibis-god Thoth). |
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## VII. ORGANIZATION

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <b>ii. Leadership</b> | ἀρχιθιασίτης, <i>archithiasites</i> (O.Joach. 2, l. 11), προστάτης τοῦ Ἑρμοῦ, <i>prostates tou Hermou</i> (O.Joach. 17, l. 6): in both cases the man was Kallias son of Hermias.  |
| <b>iii. Members</b>   | The members are referred to as οἱ ἐκ <τῆς> τοῦ Ἑρμαίου συνόδου, <i>hoi ek &lt;tes&gt; tou Hermaiou synodou</i> in O.Joach. 2, l. 12. They are called θιασίται, <i>thiasitai</i> , in O.Joach. 1, l. 7, O.Joach. 7, ll. 7-8, and O.Joach. 18, ll. 8-9.   |
| <b>iv. Officials</b>  | It is possible that Hermias οἰκονόμος, <i>oikonomos</i> , mentioned in O.Joach. 1, l. 7 was an official of the association, given that a previous <i>oikonomos</i> (presumably, of the nome) was already mentioned in l. 5, immediately after the strategus of the nome. Similarly, in O.Joach. 17, ll. 6-7 Petesouchos may have been the <i>oikonomos</i> of the association, given the fact that he is mentioned after the <i>prostates</i> . |

## IX. MEMBERSHIP

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| <b>ii. Gender</b> | Men   |
| <b>Note</b>       | According to their personal names, the members of the association were men.   |
| <b>iv. Status</b> | If the ed.pr.'s interpretation is correct, and all the people mentioned in these texts were in fact members of the association (the wording καὶ τῶν ἄλλων θιασιτῶν, <i>kai ton allon thiasiton</i> – without any previous reference to the association in the text – in O.Joach. 7, l. 7-8 and O.Joach. 18, ll. 8-9 seems to point in that direction – in O.Joach. 1 there might be mention of the <i>oikonomos</i> of the association before the wording 'the other <i>thiasitai</i> '), the members included local administrative and religious officials, such as the strategus of the nome, the <i>oikonomos</i> , the <i>epistates</i> of the temple, the official in charge of the taxes and royal scribe, the <i>topogrammateus</i> (some of them bore aulic titulatures, such as <i>syngenes</i> ). |

**vi. Proper names and physical features**

O.Joach. 2: [possible members: Πελαίας συγγενής και στρατηγός <και> νομάρχης τοῦ Ὀμβίτου; Πακήβκις ἐπιστάτης τοῦ ἱεροῦ; Ἑρμίας Καλλίου πορθώτης (superintendent of the ibises) καὶ ἐπὶ τῶν προσόδων καὶ βασιλικ(ῆς) γραμματείας καὶ τῶν ἄλλων εἰδῶν; Καλλίας Πορενβήκ(ιος), Καλλίας Ἑρμίου ἀρχιθιασίτης.  
O.Joach. 1: [possible members: Μένανδρος στρατηγός; Καλλίας οἰκονό(μος); Τοτοεύς τοπογρα(μματεὺς), Εὐάνθης Στασίου], Ἑρμίας οἰκο(νόμος).  
O.Joach. 7: [possible members: Τοτοεύς στρατη(γός); Μένανδρος; Ἑρμίας οἰκο(νόμος); Καλλίας τοπογρα(μματεὺς)]  
O.Joach. 17: Καλλίας Ἑρμίου προστάτης τοῦ Ἑρμοῦ, [possible member: Πετεσοῦχο/ οἰκονόμο/]  
O.Joach. 18: [possible members: Πελαίας συγγενής και στρατηγός και ἐπὶ τῶν προσόδων τοῦ Ὀμβίτου; Πακήβκις ἐπιστάτης ἱεροῦ; Ἑρμίας Καλλίου ἐπὶ τῶν προσόδο(ω)ν και βασιλικὸς γραμματεὺς και χειρισμὸς και πορθώτης]

## X. ACTIVITIES

**iv. Honours/Other activities**

The association probably had active involvement in the mummification and worship of the mummified sacred animals.

## XI. INTERACTION

**i. Local interaction**

The members of the association probably included people actively involved in the public local affairs.

## XII. NOTES

**i. Comments**

The other texts (all burial texts for ibis etc) in the collection O.Joach. may also be related to the association, given the fact that often there is mention of people also present in the other texts where they may be understood as being members of the association. However, this is not certain.

## XIII. EVALUATION

**i. Private association**

Certain

**Note**

The terminology used (*synodos*), the internal organisation, and the officials make it certain that we have here a private association.